Contents

VOLUME 8 NUMBER 1 FEBRUARY

1 Editorial
3 Review article: infectious diarrhoea. H. L. DUPONT
15 Review article: controversies in NSAID-induced gastroduodenal damage—do they matter? G. C. FENN
27 Mesalamine capsules enhance the quality of life for patients with ulcerative colitis. M. ROBINSON, S. HANAUER, R. HOOP, A. ZBROZEK & C. WILKINSON
35 Oral mesalazine (5-aminosalicylic acid; Asacol) for the prevention of post-operative recurrence of Crohn's disease. R. CAPRILLI, A. ANREOLI, L. CAPURSO, G. CORRAO, G. D'ALBASIO, A. GIOIENI, G. ASSUERO LANFRANCHI, I. PALADINI, F. PALLONE, V. PONTI, G. P. RIGO, F. P. ROSSINI, G. C. STURNIOLO, F. TONELLI, D. VALPIANI & THE GRUPPO ITALIANO PER LO STUDIO DEL COLON E DEL RETTO (GISC)
45 Lack of evidence of neurotoxicity following 8 weeks of treatment with tripotassium dicitrato bismuthate. C. U. NWOKOLO, J. D. FITZPATRICK, R. PAUL, R. DYAL, B. J. SMITS & D. E. LOFT
55 Famotidine increases plasma alcohol concentration in healthy subjects. D. B. BURNHAM, D. MILLER, R. KARLSTADT, C. J. FRIEDMAN & R. H. PALMER
63 Effect of propranolol on prevention of first variceal bleed and survival in patients with chronic liver disease. J. N. PLEVRIS, R. ELLIOT, P. R. MILLS, W. S. HISLOP, J. M. DAVIES, I. A. D. BOUCHIER & P. C. HAYES
71 Randomized, placebo-controlled comparison of famotidine 20 mg b.d. or 40 mg b.d. in patients with erosive oesophagitis. T. J. SIMON, M. M. BERENSON, R. G. BERLIN, S. SNAPINN & A. CAGLIOLA
81 Comparison of pantoprazole and ranitidine in the treatment of acute deodenal ulcer. G. JUDMAIER, H. R. KOELZ & PANTOPRAZOLE-DUODENAL ULCER STUDY GROUP
87 Zollinger–Ellison syndrome and antral G-cell hyperfunction in patients with resistant duodenal ulcer disease. B. ANNIBALE, L. DE MAGISTRIS, V. CORLETO, G. D'AMBRA, M. MARIGNANI, C. IANNONI & G. DELLE FAVE
95 Three months of ocreotide treatment decreases gastric acid secretion and argyrophil cell density in patients with Zollinger–Ellison syndrome and antral G-cell hyperfunction. B. ANNIBALE, G. DELLE FAVE, C. AZZONI, V. CORLETO, G. CAMBONI, G. D'AMBRA, F. P. PILATO & C. BORDI
105 Rolling review: disorders of gastrointestinal motility—therapeutic potentials and limitations. K.-A. GWEE & N. W. READ
119 Short report: treatment of gastric ulcer with lansoprazole or ranitidine—a multicentre clinical trial. P. MICHEL, M. LEMAIRE, R. COLIN, G. BOMMELAER, J. C. RAMBAUD, J. L. DUPAS, M. A. BIGARD & J. C. VERWAERD
123 Short report: a comparative study of the interaction between antacid and H_2-receptor antagonists. T. J. SULLIVAN, J. H. REESE, L. JAUREGUI, K. MILLER, L. LEVINE & K. A. BACHMANN
127 Short report: zinc sulphate supplementation corrects abnormal erythrocyte membrane long-chain fatty acid composition in patients with Crohn's disease. A. BELLUZZI, C. BRIGNOLA, M. CAMPIERI, P. GIONCHETTI, F. RIZZELLO, S. BOSCHI, S. CUNANNE, M. MIGLIOLI & L. BARBARA
131 Short report: clarithromycin, an alternative to metronidazole in the triple therapy of *Helicobacter pylori* infection. J. C. THIJS, A. A. VAN ZWET, W. MOOLENAAR, J. A. J. OOM, H. DE KORTE & E. A. RUNHAAR
135 Short report: long-term management of peptic ulcer disease with ranitidine in Germany. B. SIMON, E. SCHÜTZ, P. MÜLLER & J. S. DIXON
139 Letter to the Editors. F. HALTER & C. RUCHTI

VOLUME 8 NUMBER 2 APRIL

141 Review article: aspirin and gastrointestinal bleeding. C. J. HAWKEY
147 Review article: drug therapy for reflux oesophagitis. W. A. DE BOER & G. N. J. TYTGAT
159 Influence of antidepressants on whole gut and orocaecal transit times in health and irritable bowel syndrome. D. A. GORARD, G. W. LIBBY & M. J. G. FARTHING
167 Effect of eradication of *Helicobacter pylori* on gastric epithelial cell proliferation. A. G. FRASER, R. SIM, E. A. SANKEY, A. P. DHILLON & R. E. POUNDER
175 Phospholipase A_2 activity in gastric juice from patients with active and *H. pylori*-eradicated healed duodenal ulcer. K. BERSTAD, R. SJÖDAHL & A. BERSTAD
181 Preservation of gastric antral mucus is associated with failure of eradication of *Helicobacter pylori* by bismuth, metronidazole and tetracycline. A. J. LOBO, C. A. M. MCNULTY, J. S. UFF, J. DENT, I. A. EYRE-BROOK & S. P. WILKINSON
187 Activity of metronidazole, azithromycin and three benzimidazoles on *Giardia lamblia* growth and attachment to a human intestinal cell line. P. H. KATELARIS, A. NAEEM & M. J. G. FARTHING
193 Comparison of acid inhibition by either oral high-dose ranitidine or omeprazole. S. HURLIMANN, B. ABBÜHL, W. INAUEN & F. HALTER
203 Comparative effects of H_2-receptor antagonists on subjective and objective assessments of sleep. W. C. ORR, J. C. DUKE, N. K. IMES & M. H. MELLOW
209 Addition of cisapride shortens colonoscopy preparation with lavage in elderly patients. S. UEDA, H. IISHI, M. TATSUTA, K. ODA & S. OSAKA
215 Rapid healing of gastric ulcers with lansoprazole. K. D. BARDHAN, J. AHLBERG, W. S. HISLOP, C. LINDHOLMER, R. G. LONG, A. G. MORGAN, S. SJOSTEDT, P. M. SMITH, R. STIG, K. G. WORMSLEY, H. LANGWORTHY & I. K. MOULES
221 Effect of enprostil on serum gastrin and pepsinogen A and C levels in patients on long-term treatment with omeprazole. J. L. MEIJER, J. B. M. J. JANSEN, I. BIEMOND, I. J. KUIJPERS & C. B. H. W. LAMERS
229 Rolling review—the pathogenesis, diagnosis and management of viral hepatitis. G. M. DUSHEIKO
255 Short report: Prednisolone metasulphobenzoate foam retention enemas suppress the hypothalamo-pituitary-adrenal axis. W. LUMAN, R. S. GRAY, R. PENDEK & K. R. PALMER
259 Short report: omeprazole–tetracycline combinations are inadequate as therapy for *Helicobacter pylori* infection. M. T. AL-ASSI, R. M. GENTA & D. Y. GRAHAM
263 Letter to the Editors. G. D. KERR

VOLUME 8 NUMBER 3 JUNE

265 Review article: gastro-oesophageal reflux and laryngeal symptoms. A. G. FRASER
273 Review article: the transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic shunt (TIPS) in the treatment of portal hypertension. P. A. McCORMICK, R. DICK & A. K. BURROUGHS
283 Effect of decaffeination of coffee or tea on gastro-oesophageal reflux. B. WENDL, A. PFEIFFER, C. PEHL, T. SCHMIDT & H. KAESS
289 Comparative bioavailability of 5-aminosalicylic acid from a controlled release preparation and an azo-bond preparation. L. A. CHRISTENSEN, J. FALLINGBORG, B. A. JACOBSEN, K. ABILDGAARD, H. H. RASMUSSEN, S. H. HANSEN & S. N. RASMUSSEN
295 Protective action of diosmectite treatment on digestive disturbances induced by intestinal anaphylaxis in the guinea-pig. V. THEODOROU, J. FIORAMONTI, M. T. DROY-LEFAIX, O. PLIQUE & L. BUÉNO
301 Anaphylactic colonic hypersecretion in cow's milk sensitized guinea-pigs depends upon release of Interleukin-1, prostaglandins and mast cell degranulation. V. THEODOROU, J. FIORAMONTI, J. L. JUNIEN & L. BUÉNO
309 Comparison of lansoprazole with omeprazole on 24-hour intragastric pH, acid secretion and serum gastrin in healthy volunteers. S. BRULEY DES VARANNES, P. LEVY, S. LARTIGUE, F. DELLATOLAS, M. LEMAIRE & J. P. GALMICHE
315 Effect of ursodeoxycholic acid on *in vivo* and *in vitro* toxic liver injury in rats. V. SIMKO & S. MICHAEL
323 Effective treatment after failure of omeprazole plus amoxycillin to eradicate *Helicobacter pylori* infection in peptic ulcer disease. J. LABENZ, G. H. RUHL, J. BERTRAMS & G. BÖRSCH
329 Comparative effects of intraduodenal psyllium and senna on canine small bowel motility. W. ASHRAF, J. LOF, G. JIN & E. M. M. QUIGLEY
337 Flumecinol for the treatment of pruritus associated with primary biliary cirrhosis. I. B. TURNER, M. D. RAWLINS, P. WOOD & O. F. W. JAMES
343 Short report: the effect of misoprostol on the anaemia of NSAID enteropathy. A. J. MORRIS, L. MURRAY, R. D. STURROCK, R. MADHOK, H. A. CAPELL & J. F. MACKENZIE
347 Short report: time course of clinical response with fluconazole for *Candida* oesophagitis in patients with AIDS. C. M. WILCOX
351 Short report: evaluation of *Helicobacter pylori* eradication with bismuth sucralfate. M. H. E. REIJERS, L. A. NOACH & G. N. J. TYTGAT
353 Short report: interferon-α decreases ^{14}C-aminopyrine breath test values in patients with chronic hepatitis. C. Y. HORSMANS, R. BRENARD & A. P. GEUBEL
357 Erratum

VOLUME 8 NUMBER 4 AUGUST

359 Review article: treatments that impact favourably upon the eradication of *Helicobacter pylori* and ulcer recurrence. G. N. J. TYTGAT

369 Review article: *Helicobacter pylori* eradication–understandable caution but no excuse for inertia. J. G. PENSTON

391 Review article: orthograde gut lavage for colonoscopy. M. A. BERRY & J. A. DiPALMA

397 A dose–response study of orally administered torsemide in patients with ascites due to cirrhosis. J. J. APPLEFELD, R. J. KASMER, L. J. HAK, G. E. DUKES, D. P. WERMELING & C. J. McCLAIN

403 Alosetron does not affect the visceral perception of gastric distension in healthy subjects. F. ZERBIB, S. BRULEY DES VARANNES, R. C. ORIOLA, J. McDONALD, J. P. ISAL & J. P. GALMICHE

409 Antidepressant therapy in 138 patients with irritable bowel syndrome: a five-year clinical experience. R. E. CLOUSE, P. J. LUSTMAN, R. A. GEISMAN & D. H. ALPERS

417 Ulceration, fibrosis and diaphragm-like lesions in the caecum of rats treated with indomethacin. A. ANTHONY, A. P. DHILLON, R. SIM, G. NYGARD, R. E. POUNDER & A. J. WAKEFIELD

425 The effect of tripotassium dicitrato bismuthate on the rat stomach. H. L. WALDUM, G. QVIGSTAD, R. MÅRVIK, E. BRENNA, U. SYVERSEN & A. K. SANDVIK

433 Topical anticolitic efficacy and selectivity of the glucocorticoid budesonide in a new model of acetic acid-induced acute colitis in the rat. R. FABIA, A. AR'RAJAB, R. WILLÉN, R. BRATTSAND, M. ERLANSSON & E. SVENSJÖ

443 A dose-ranging study of ranitidine and its effect on intragastric and intra-oesophageal acidity in subjects with gastro-oesophageal reflux disease. A. B. R. THOMSON, L. BABIUK, P. KIRDEIKIS, L. ZUK, B. MARRIAGE & K. BOWES

453 Clarithromycin–amoxycillin therapy for *Helicobacter pylori* infection. M. T. AL-ASSI, R. M. GENTA, T. J. KARTTUNEN & D. Y. GRAHAM

457 The outcome of peptic ulcer haemorrhage in relation to consumption of nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs or aspirin. C. P. CHOUDARI, R. A. ELTON & K. R. PALMER

461 Inhibition of 5-hydroxytryptamine re-uptake impairs human gall-bladder emptying. D. A. GORAKD, J. C. HEALY, L. J. D. O'DONNELL & M. J. G. FARTHING

465 Steroid treatment in active Crohn's disease: a comparison between two regimens of different duration. C. BRIGNOLA, G. DE SIMONE, C. BELLOLI, P. IANNONE, A. BELLUZZI, P. GIONCHETTI, M. CAMPIERI & L. BARBARA

469 Omeprazole, bismuth and clarithromycin in the sequential treatment of *Helicobacter pylori* infection. M. NERI, D. SUSI, F. LATERZA, P. DI IORIO, G. SECCIA, A. MEZZETTI & F. CUCCURULLO

473 Letter to the Editors.

VOLUME 8 NUMBER 5 OCTOBER

475 Review article: gastroduodenal bicarbonate secretion. D. L. HOGAN, M. A. AINSWORTH & J. I. ISENBERG

489 Scintigraphic assessment of the intragastric distribution and gastric emptying of an encapsulated drug: the effect of feeding and of a proton pump inhibitor. J. C. ATHERTON, N. WASHINGTON, M. A. BRACEWELL, L. J. SUTTON, J. L. GREAVES, A. C. PERKINS, C. J. HAWKEY & R. C. SPILLER

495 Amoxycillin capsules with omeprazole for the eradication of *Helicobacter pylori*. Assessment of the importance of antibiotic dose timing in relation to meals. J. C. ATHERTON, N. HUDSON, G. E. KIRK, C. K. HAWKEY & R. C. SPILLER

499 Meta-analysis of smooth muscle relaxants in the treatment of irritable bowel syndrome. T. POYNARD, S. NAVEAU, B. MORY & J. C. CHAPUT

511 Bran supplementation in the treatment of irritable bowel syndrome. J. SNOOK & H. A. SHEPHERD

515 Basal serum gastrin concentrations before and after eradication of *Helicobacter pylori* infection measured by sequence specific radioimmunoassays. E. M. WITTEMAN, M. L. VERHULST, R. W. DE KONING, W. P. M. HOPMAN & J. B. M. J. JANSEN

521 Low dose aspirin: selective inhibition of rectal dialysis thromboxane B_2 in healthy volunteers. A. T. COLE, B. FILIPOWICZ, P. HYMAN-TAYLOR & C. J. HAWKEY

527 A selective NK-2 antagonist blocks the increase of canine colonic tone and ileal contractions induced by the NK-2 selective receptor agonist, [βAla^8] neurokinin A-(4-10). G. BASILISCO & S. F. PHILLIPS

535 Bioavailability of single and multiple doses of a new oral formulation of 5-ASA in patients with inflammatory bowel disease and healthy volunteers. P. GIONCHETTI, M. CAMPIERI, A. BELLUZZI, S. BOSCHI, C. BRIGNOLA, M. MIGLIOLI & L. BARBARA

541 Long term treatment with omeprazole 20 mg three days a week or 10 mg daily in the prevention of duodenal ulcer relapse. G. BIANCHI PORRO , R. CORINALDESI, M. LAZZARONI, L. BARBARA, L. CAPURSO, P. PAOLUZI, A. MANGIAMELI, F. SABBATINI, M. FRANCESCHI & E. BOLLING

549 Effects of pantoprazole on endocrine function in healthy male volunteers. H. G. DAMMANN, TH. BETHKE, F. BURKHARDT, N. WOLF, H. KHALIL & R. LUEHMANN

555 Studies of water movement across the gut using oral rehydration solutions in a rat perfusion model. G. V. PILLAI, M. J. BRUETON, D. BURSTON & B. K. SANDHU

559 Comparative assessment of phenolpthalein and glucuronide: is phenolphthalein glucuronide a better laxative? B. S. ANAND, E. TORRES, A. OPERKUN & D. Y. GRAHAM

VOLUME 8 NUMBER 6 DECEMBER

563 Review article: practical management of the short bowel: J. E. LENNARD-JONES
579 Review artcle: infective complications of therapeutic gastric acid inhibition: A. J. LARNER & M. I. R. HAMILTON
585 Oral budesonide for treatment of autoimmune chronic active hepatitis: Å. DANIELSSON & H. PRYTZ
591 Budesonide enema in active haemorrhagic proctitis—a controlled trial against hydrocortisone foam enema: S. TARPILA, U. TURUNEN, K. SEPPÄLÄ, S. AUKEE, P. PIKKARAINEN, I. ELOMAAS, A-L. KARVONEN, I. KÄÄRIÄINEN, P. SIPPONEN, E. TOIVANEN, B. HEIKIUS, S. NIEMELÄ, H. NURMI, H. TUNTURI-HIHNALA, W. R. BURNHAM, R. E. COWAN, K. R. HINE, T. PERSSON & L. SALDE
597 Dexamethasone promotes ulcer plugging in experimental enteritis: A. ANTHONY, A. P. DHILLON, R. SIM, R. E. POUNDER & A. J. WAKEFIELD
603 Compaarison of a high lipase pancreatic enzyme extract with a regular pancreatin preparation in adult cystic fibrosis patients: K. H. GAN, H. G. M. HEIJERMAN, W. P. GEUS, W. BAKKER & C. B. H. W. LAMERS
609 Polymeric nutrition as the primary therapy in children with small bowel Crohn's disease: R. M. BEATTIE, E. J. SCHIFFRIN, A. DONNET-HUGHES, A. C. HUGGET, P. DOMIZIO, T. T. MACDONALD & J. A. WALKER-SMITH
617 Pharmacokinetics and retrograde colonic spread of budesonide enemas in patients with distal ulcerative colitis: M. NYMAN-PANTELIDIS, Å. NILSSON, Z. G-WAGNER & O. BORGÅ
623 Budesonide versus prednisolone retention enemas in active distal ulcerative colitis: R. LÖFBERG, O. ØSTERGAARD THOMSEN, E. LANGHOLZ, R. SCHIÖLER, Å. DANIELSSON, O. SUHR, H. GRAFFNER, L. PÅHLMAN, P. MATZEN, J. F. MØLLERR-PETERSON, L. HALVORSEN, N. HOVDENAK, R. WILLEN, T. PERSSON & C. SEIDEGÅRD
631 The effects of levosulpiride on gastric and gall-bladder emptying in functional dyspepsia: V. ARIENTI, G. R. CORAZZA, M. SORGE, L. BORIANI, F. UGENTI, F. BIAGI, G. MACONI, S. SOTTILI, D. H. VAN THIEL & G. GASBARRINI
639 Rolling review: the treatment of major complications in cirrhosis: J. BOSCH, J. BRUIX, A. MAS, M. NAVASA & J. RODÉS
659 Letters to the Editors
661 Index